

Gubernatorial Campaign Expenditures Database

Codebook

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June 2017

This codebook was compiled by Jennifer M. Jensen (Lehigh University), using data collected by Thad Beyle and Jennifer Jensen. Earlier versions of the codebook were produced with the assistance from Rachelle Fernandes (University at Albany, SUNY) and Jenny Li (Binghamton University, SUNY).

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Codebook (June 2017 edition)

This codebook contains the abbreviations, sources, and political and other annotations for the data contained in the Gubernatorial Campaign Expenditures Database, compiled by Thad Beyle and Jennifer M. Jensen. We strongly urge you to examine this codebook when you use the database, paying particularly close attention to any annotations for any given election.

More information on the dataset can be found in the following article:

Jensen, Jennifer M. and Thad Beyle. 2003. "[Of Asterisks and Missing Data: The Collection and Reporting of Gubernatorial Campaign Finance Data, 1977-2001.](#)" *State Politics and Policy Quarterly* 3 (2): 203-214.

Things to Know

- We ask that scholarship using the data include a note to the effect of, "The data used here are from the Gubernatorial Campaign Expenditures Database, compiled by Thad Beyle and Jennifer M. Jensen," and cite the 2003 SPPQ article.
- If you download the data, please email jjensen@lehigh.edu to let us know how you plan to use it. We also request that you send us a copy of any paper, presentation, or publication that uses the data.
- Please remember that these data are expenditures data, not contributions data (which are tracked by the National Institute on Money in State Politics).
- This is a small operation. Please send any data corrections to Jennifer Jensen at jjensen@lehigh.edu. Thanks!

The Beyle-Jensen data were first collected independently by Thad Beyle. In 1996, Jennifer Jensen transferred nearly 20 years of gubernatorial elections data to Excel format and created a Web site for the data. This partnership continued for more than 10 years, with Thad and Jennifer working together to gather and disseminate the data. More recently, Jennifer Jensen has managed both data collection and dissemination.

Though this dataset is updated annually, it can take several months after the November elections to finalize that year's data. Candidates often have a final filing deadline in the spring following the election, and we need to capture that filing information in the expenditure totals.

An article on the most recent gubernatorial elections, and data on the last four years of elections, is in the [Book of the States](#) each year. The chapters from 2015 forward (covering the 2014 elections) provide narrative on the most recent year's races.

MAIN LEGEND

Election Abbreviations Common to Each Year

CPV = Cost per vote
 DP = Democratic primary
 G = General election
 NR = No record or no report
 P = Primary
 T = Total expenditures
 TV = Total vote cast
 RU = Run-off election
 WI or wi = write-in candidate

Party Affiliation Abbreviations used from 1977 to 2005

[] = As appears in

AC	American Constitution	FE	Free Energy [Hawaii]
ACP	A Connecticut Party	FLIB	Free Libertarian
ADP	A Delaware Party	FNJ	Free New Jersey
AGP	Alaska Green Party	G	Green
AI	American Independent [2002]	GI	Green Independent
AKI	Alaska Independent	GR	Grass Roots [1990]
ALO	Aloha Democrat	GR	Green Party [1994 1998 2002 2003 2004]
AM	American Party	GSR	Grassroots [1994]
AMI	American Independent [1978 1982 1986 1990 1998 2003]	HG	Honest Government
BP	Best Party	I	Independent
C	Conservative	I (fd)	Independent, former Democrat
CC	Concerned Citizens	IA	Independent American
CIT	Citizens	I-D	Independent-Democrat
CM	Communist	IF	Independent Fusion
CMO	Cool Moose	IHT	Independent-High Tech
COM	Communist	IL	Illinois Solidarity 1986
CON	Constitutional	IL	Independent LaRoushite [1993]
CONSU	Consumers	InAm	?????Nevada
CP	Colorado Prohibition [1990 1994]	INDC	Independence
CP	Constitutional Party [2002]	IP	Independent Party
CST	Constitution [1982]	IR	Independent Republican
Cst	Constitutional [2000, 2004]	IS	Illinois Solidarity
CU	Consumer Party	JI	Jeffersonian Independent
D	Democrat	L	Liberal [1994 1998]
DET	Determination	L	Libertarian [1992 1996 1997 2001]
DFL	Democrat Farmer-Labor	LB	Libertarian
DN	Dinosaur	LF	Labor and Farm
ER	Earth Rights		

Party Abbreviations

LIB	Libertarian	PR	Progressive [Vermont]
LRU	La Raza Unita	R	Republican
LU	Liberty Union	R92	Reform 92
LWR	LaRouche Was Right	REF	Reform
MJ	Marijuana	RJF	Restore Justice, Freedom-VT
MML	Make Marijuana Legal-VT	RM	Republican Moderate
MOD	Republican Moderate	RTL	Right to Life
MP	Mountain Party [WV]	S	???? (Boyers - AL) [1982]
MTN	Mountain [WV 2004]	S	Socialist [1998 2001]
MRF	Marijuana Reform	SA	Savings Account [1978]
NA	New Alliance	SA	Stop Abortion [1990]
Nat	Natural Law	SOC	Socialist
NATS	National Statesman	SOCW	Socialist Workers [1982]
NDPA	National Democratic Party of Alabama	SW	Socialist Workers [1978 1980 1984 1986 1990 1992 1994 1996 1998 2001 2002]
NEB	Nebraska	TAX	Taxpayers [1982]
NEUT	Nutrist Party	TCN	Tax Cut Now
NL	Natural Law [1992 1994 1996 2000 2002]	TEA	Tea Party '78
NL	Natural Law	TER	Tax Equality Rebellion [2006]
NL	Natural Life [1998]	TLC	Term Limits candidate
NP	Non-Partisan	TXP	Taxpayers [1994 1998]
NRA	Nutritional Rights Alliance	U	Un enrolled
P	Political [1990]	UN	Unity [1982]
P	Prohibition [1978 1982]	UNT	Unity [1998]
P&F	Peace and Freedom [1998 2003]	USLP	United States Labor Party
PC	Personal Choice	UST	U.S. Taxpayers
PAC	Pacific	USTM	US Tax Party of Michigan
PAT	Patriot	VG	Vermont Grassroots
PF	Peace and Freedom [1990]	WI	Write-in candidate
PFP	Peace and Freedom [1978 1982 1986]	WL	Workers League
POP	Populist	WVR	WV Reform
POV	People of Vermont	WW	Workers World
PC	Personal Choice		
QRT	Quit Raising Taxes [2006]		
R	Republican		
wi	write-in candidate		

Occupation Abbreviations

?	Unknown	bl	bricklayer
a	artisan	bm	business manager [1990]
ac	accountant	bm	brick mason [1999]
acgp	art, computer graphics professor	bmfo	body and muffler shop owner
acm	aircraft mechanic	bnk	banker
aco	aviation company owner	bo	bakery owner
act	actor	bo	business owner (type)
act	activist (area)	bom	boilermaker
ad	auto dealer [1978 1982 1986 1990 1992]	bp	bank president
Ad	advocate (area) [1998]	bto	baseball team owner
ado	auto dealership owner	buc	bus contractor
ads	advertising salesman	bud	bus driver
adv	advocate (type or area)	buo	business owner
ae	advertising executive	bvd	burial vault dealer
afm	automobile fleet manager	ca	county activist
ag	attorney general	car	carpenter
agc	agriculture commissioner	cat	county attorney (county)
am	academic	cc	construction contractor
an	analyst (type)	ccc	city council chairman (city)
ao	academic official (institution)	cce	computer company owner
ap	airline pilot	ccfa	chemical company financial analyst
apd	auto parts dealer	cco	construction company owner
aso	aviation service owner	ccp	city council president (city)
at	artist	ccp	community college professor
ata	anti tax activist	ce	county executive (county)
au	auditor general	Ce	county executive (county)
auc	automobile consultant	ceo	chief executive officer
aup	auto parts manufacturer	cg	correctional guard
aut	author	cha	Confederate heritage activist
avt	aviation technician	choe	charity organization employee
aw	auto worker	cip	city planner
awap	artist, writer, astrologist, poet	cja	criminal justice administrator
aws	auto wholesaler	cmce	communications company executive
b	businessman	cmd	commercial designer
ba	barber	Cmf	commercial fisherman
bak	baker	cn	U.S. Representative
bar	bartender	co	chemical executive
bb	business broker	coc	construction company owner
bc	business consultant	coc	county commissioner (county)
bcw	blue collar worker	cocp	county council president (county)
bd	builder	col	columnist
bdc	building contractor	com	comedian
bee	beekeeper	Comc	computer consultant
bex	business executive		
bf	banker, farmer		

Occupation Abbreviations

Con	contractor (type)	Edc	education consultant
cook	a cook	edv	economic developer
cos	county supervisor (county)	ee	electrical engineer
cou	counselor	eec	engineering and electronics consultant
cp	computer programmer	efe	engineering firm executive
cpc	county party chairman (county)	efp	employment firm owner
cpw	chemical plant worker	ege	education group executive
cra	civil rights activist	ehs	economist and home school advocate
crl	civil rights lawyer	ele	electrician
cs	Constitutional statesman (sic!)	ena	environmental activist
Csbe	chairman, state board of education	enc	environmental consultant
cse	computer store owner	enco	energy conservation company owner
cso	clothing company owner	eng	engineer
csw	casino worker	ent	entrepreneur
ct	consultant (area)	Env	environmentalist
cta	city attorney	es	engineer or salesman
Cte	consulting company consultant	esco	ecology service company owner
Ctf	conservative think tank founder	et	electronics technician
Cto	city official (area)	ete	ex-telecommunications employee
Ctp	county prosecutor (County)	etr	entertainer
ctt	chiropractor, tree topper	ew	evangelist and writer
ctw	community worker	exd	exotic dancer
cu	custodian	exr	executive recruiter
cve	civil engineer	f	farmer
cw	construction worker	fa	financial consultant/planner
da	district attorney (location)	fa	financial advisor
dai	district attorney inspector	faag	former assistant attorney general
dci	discrimination complaint investigator	faag	former assistant/associate attorney general
dco	drug store chain owner	face	factory quality control employee
Dec	died during the campaign	fae	former airline employee
dev	developer	faex	former airline executive
dh	dental hygienist	fag	former attorney general
di	dietician	fam	former U.S. ambassador (country)
dj	disk jockey	Fast	former astronaut
dlv	driver's license examiner	fau	former state auditor or auditor general
dm	dispute mediator	faw	former auto worker
dn	dentist	fbd	former bus driver
dsd	dental supply company owner	fbo	fence business owner
dui	convicted three time dui felon and "political prisoner"	fc	family counselor
e	engineer (type)	fca	former congressional aid
ead	educational administrator	fcaj	former court of appeals judge
ebe	entrepreneur business executive	fcbo	floor covering business owner
ec	electrical contractor		
ecn	economist		
ed	educator (type)		

Occupation Abbreviations

fcc	former city councilman (city)	flr	freelance reseacher
fcj	former county judge (County)	flw	freelance writer
fcjsc	former justice, state supreme court	fm	former mayor (city)
fcmm	former city manager	fmn	former minister
fcn	former U.S. Representative	fmo	former moving company owner
fco	food company owner	fnc	former U.S. Representative
fcoc	former county commissioner (county)	fnp	former newspaper publisher
fcos	former gubernatorial chief of staff (governor)	foc	former Olympics chief (year)
fcpp	former college president	fp	financial planner
fcpa	former county prosecuting attorney	fpc	former party chairman
fcpc	former county party chairman (county)	fpc	former state party chairman
fcs	former county sheriff	fpcop	foam products company owner
fcsc	former city schools chief (city)	fpl	former police chief (city)
fd	former diplomat	fpl	former party leader (position)
fda	former district attorney	fpo	former state party official (position) [other, 2004]
fde	former drug store executive	fpo	former police officer
fdv	former developer	Fpsy	former psychiatrist
fec	former executive councilor	fr	former rancher
fed	former cropduster	fra	farmer/rancher
fei	former economics instructor	frb	former radio broadcaster
ffa	former US attorney	frh	former radio talk show host and/or political commentator
ffb	former U.S. assistant attorney general	frnc	former Republican Party National Chairman
ffo	former federal official (department)	frs	fund raiser
ffp	firefighter paramedic	fs	food service
fg	former governor	fsa	former state administrator (agency)
fga	former governor's aide (governor)	fsag	former senior asst. attorney general
fgc	former guidance counselor	fsau	former state auditor
fhe	home economist	fsc	former state party chairman
fho	former state highway official	fscpp	former state chamber of commerce president
fib	former investment banker	fscj	former supreme court justice
fic	former insurance commiss.	fscm	former state comptroller
fj	former appeals court judge	fscs	former Senate chief of staff
fj	former judge	fsd	former state auditor
flc	former labor commissioner	fsdc	former state Democratic Party Chairman
flg	former lieutenant governor	fse	former state employee (agency)
flib	former life insurance broker	fsf	former sheriff (county)
flj	freelance journalist	fsg	former state game commissioner
flm	film maker	fshl	former state house leader [role]
flo	flying service owner	fsj	former state supreme court justice
flog	retired logger	fsj	former supreme court judge

Occupation Abbreviations

fsk	former speaker of the house	gco	golf course owner
fsl	former state legislator	gen	genealogist
fso	former state official (agency)	Ghbo	garbage hauling business owner
fso	state official (area)	gm	garbageman
fsos	former secretary of state	gp	golf professional
fsp	former state party official (office)	gr	grocer
fsr	former state representative	gro	grocery store owner
fsrl	former state representative leader (position)	gsa	gas station attendant
fss	former state senator	gso	gas station owner
fssl	former state senate leader (position)	gsp	gun show producer
fst	former state treasurer	h	handyman
fst	former secretary of state	hb	home builder
fsu	former superintendent of public instruction	hcdd	healthcare district director
ft	former teacher	hce	health care company executive
fta	former trade association executive	hcp	home care professional
ftd	former truck driver	he	home economist
ftdn	former topless dancer	hem	hospital equipment manufacturer
fto	former state transportation official	heqm	heavy equipment mechanic
fto	former transportation official	heqw	heavy equipment worker
ftx	former state tax commissioner	hm	homemaker
fuc	former state utilities commissioner	Hmo	hosiery mill owner
fue	former U.S. government employee (agency)	ho	hotel owner
fuo	former U.S. government official (agency)	hop	hotel operator
fup	former university president/chancellor (where)	hp	house painter
fus	former U.S. senator	hsa	hospital supplies aide
fusa	former U.S. attorney	hso	hat shop owner
fusag	former U.S. Attorney General (administration)	hw	housewife
fusg	former U.S. assistant attorney general	hwso	hardware store owner
fusl	former U.S. Labor Commissioner (administration)	i	incumbent governor
fuss	former US senator	i	incumbent
fw	factory worker	ia	incumbent - acting governor
fwd	film writer, director	ib	investment broker
fwho	foremer White House official (position)	ibb	investor
ga	gay activist	ic	investment counselor
		ica	insurance claims adjuster
		ico	investment firm CEO
		igw	incumbent governor's wife
		imm	insurance, marketing, management
		imp	importerine - insurance executive
		ina	insurance agent
		inc	insurance commissioner
		ind	industrialist
		ine	insurance executive
		insc	insurance commissioner
		inv	inventor
		isb	investment securities broker

Occupation Abbreviations

itm	information technology manage	mll	marijuana legalization attorney
j	journalist	mno	mobile home park, nudist camp owner
kkk	Ku Klux Klan leader	mo	machine operator
l	lawyer	mot	motel owner
la	landscape architect	mp	meat packer
lab	laborer	msco	music retail chain owners
lad	Lafayette advocate	mso	music store owner
lal	labor official	mt	medical technician
lao	local administrative official (area)	mu	musician
law	lawyer	mvp	movie producer
lc	land commissioner	mw	millwright
lco	lawn care company owner	n	nurse
lcp	lumber company president	na	not available
le	locomotive engineer	neu	neurologist
lec	lecturer	nm	nurseryman
lg	lieutenant governor	nne	news network executive
lgca	lieutenant governor candidate appointed to take place of gubernatorial candidate who died	np	newspaper publisher
lib	librarian	npc	nuclear power critic
ll	lawyer, lobbyist	npe	nuclear plant employee
lo	logger	npex	non-profit executive
lob	lobbyist	npp	newspaper printer
lpr	landscaper	nss	Nuclear test site line supervisor
lra	LaRoushite activist	nu	nutritionist
lra	Lyndon LaRouche activist	oa	Olympics advisor
ls	law student	oce	oil/petroleum company executive
lte	leadership training entrepreneur	ocm	Ocean City manager?????
lus	losing U.S. senate candidate (year)	ogb	oil and gas broker
m	mayor (city)	oic	oil industry consultant
m&b	math and biostatistician	opt	optometrist
ma	manufacturing aid	p	preacher/minister
mac	machinist	pa	pathologist
mb	mortgage broker	pba	professor of business administration
mc	marketing coordinator	pbo	private business owner
mce	motor club executive	pc	perennial candidate
mcr	motorcycle repairman	pc	perennial or frequent candidate
mec	mechanic	pcd	power company director
med	mediator	pce	printing company employee
mem	mining explosives manufacturer	pcs	power company supervisor
mfr	manufacturers representative	pf	prize fighter
mft	marriage and family therapist	pfw	former professional wrestler
mgte	management consulting firm executive	ph	physician (type)
min	minister	phn	physician
mla	marijuana legalization advocate	phs	prefabricated-house salesman
		phw	packing house worker
		phy	physicist
		pi	private investigator

Occupation Abbreviations

pil	pilot	rbc	retired bank chairman
pip	private investigator and process server	rbd	retired businesswoman and dancer (Ziegfield Follies)
pj	photo journalist	rbs	retired business person
pl	planter	rc	retired contractor
plb	planter and business executive	rcc	retired construction contractor
plg	paralegal	rce	retired civil engineer
plum	plumber	rcf	retired commercial fisherman
pm	property manager - poet	rcj	retired circuit judge
pm	property manager	rcm	retired coal miner
pmco	plastics manufacturing plant worker	rco	restaurant chain owner
poa	political activist (cause or type)	rcp	retired carpenter
ppf	pipefitter	rcrt	retired cartographer
pph	professor/physician	rcs	retired car salesman
pppw	potato plant processing worker	rasm	retired civil service manager
pps	public policy strategist	rasm	retired civil servant
pr	park ranger	rct	retired architect
prc	public relations-consultant	rcw	retired construction worker
prce	payroll company executive	rcy	recycling company owner
prd	producer	re	retired engineer
pre	public relations executive	rea	real estate agent/broker
prf	professor (field)	rea	realtor
prm	printer minister	reap	real estate appraiser
pro	local prosecutor (county)	reb	real estate broker
psc	public service commissioner	red	real estate developer
psc	public service commission chairman	rei	real estate investor
pst	political science teacher	ret	retailer (type)
psy	professor of psychology	ret	retired electronics technician
psyc	psychologist	rf	retired farmer
psyt	psychotherapist	rfa	retired federal agent
pt	painter	rfe	restaurant franchise executive
ptr	painter	rfg	refrigerator repairman
pua	public activist	rfm	refrigerator salesman
pub	publisher	rfr	retired fireman
publ	publicist (where)	rfs	retired fire engine salesman
puc	public utilities commissioner	rgsc	retired grocery stock clerk
puc	state public utility commissioner	ri	retired inventor
pzo	Pizza Hut chain owner	ria	retired intelligence agent
qce	quality control engineer	rmch	retired machinist
r	retired	rml	retired military (branch, rank)
ra	rancher	rmn	retired miner
rab	rancher, businessman	rmo	retired military officer (branch)
ract	retired accountant	rmp	retired meat packer
rae	retired army officer and engineer	rn	retired nurse
ram	retired auto mechanic	rne	retired newspaper editor
rb	retired banker	rng	retired national guardsman
		rp	radio producer
		rpath	research pathologist

Occupation Abbreviations

rpg	rancher, pecan grower	ses	solar energy specialist
rpl	retired power lineman	shl	state house leader (position)
rpm	retired property manager	shml	state house majority leader [1982 1986]
rpmg	rental property manager	shnl	state house minority leader [1986 2000]
rpo	retired police officer	sho	state hearing officer
rpp	retired police chief and pilot	shs	state human services commissioner
rpr	retired professor	sic	state insurance commissioner
rra	religious right activist	skbo	ski business owner
rrc	railroad commissioner	slc	state house leader
rre	railroad employee	slc	state labor commissioner
rrm	radiator repairman	slr	sales representative
rrsw	railroad switchman	sm	salesman/sales representative (type)
rs	retired surgeon	smo	supermarket owner
rsbo	retired small-business owner	smw	sheet metal worker
rse	retired systems engineer	snr	state director of natural resources
rsem	retired state employee	so	salvage operator
rsex	retail supplies executive	soa	social architect
rsf	retired stevedore; poultry farmer	sos	secretary of state
rsh	radio show host	spc	state party chairman
rsm	retired state employee	spcp	surgical products company president
rso	retail store owner (type)	spi	state superintendent of public instruction
rst	restaurant owner	spk	speaker of the house (co holder)
rst	retired state trooper	spk	speaker of the house
rsw	retired steel worker	spm	satellite project manager
rt	retired teacher	sr	state representative
rtfe	retired trucking firm executive	sr	state representative (delegate)
rtm	retired television meteorologist	src	state railroad commissioner
rto	race track owner	srl	state house leader
rtvp	radio and television producer	ss	state senator
s	singer	ss	state senator*
sa	state auditor	sscr	social security claims representative
sad	singer and dancer	sse	state superintendent of education
sb	stock broker	ssl	state senate leader (maj = majority leader; min = minority leader)
sbd	school bus driver	ssl	state senate leader (position)
sbo	small business owner	ssml	state senate majority leader
sbp	school board president	ssn	state senator - Party
sbw	small business woman	sso	shoe store owner
sc	security consultant		
sca	student, conservative activist		
sci	scientist (type)		
scm	state comptroller		
sde	systems designer, engineering co.		
se	state employee		
seb	solar energy businessman		
sec	state executive council member		
seh	self employed handyman		
sep	self employed publisher		

Occupation Abbreviations

ssp	state senate president	urc	board of regents chairman
ssp	silk screen painter	us	university staffer
ssp	state senate president	usi	former secretary of U.S. Department of Interior
st	state treasurer	uss	United States Senator
sto	state official (area)	uts	used-tire salesman
sto	state official (type)	uw	unemployed woodcutter
stu	student (type)	vc	venture capitalist [2001]
sur	surgeon	vcm	venture capital fund manager [1996]
sv	sidewalk vendor	vei	vehicle emissions inspector
sw	sumo wrestler	vet	veterinarian
syc	symphony conductor	vso	vehicle repair service owner
sza	senior citizen activist	w	woodcutter
t	teacher (type)	w	writer [2002]
tc	tribal chairman	wcd	water conditioning distributor
tco	timber company owner	we	welder
td	truck driver	whc	White House Chief of Staff under Carter
te	theatre employee	wm	welfare (AFDC) mother
telo	telecommunicationsbusiness owner	wr	writer [1980 1982 1994 2003]
telx	telecommunications executive	wsgl	white supremacist group leader
tgp	tourism guide publisher	wso	welding shop owner
tia	teacher, industrial arts	wym	Wyoming Mining Association official
tlc	Texas land commissioner	x	executive director of girls' home
tle	tourist lodge employee	xsp	ex-state printer
to	tavern owner		
tpo	trailer park operator		
tpp	tractor pull promoter		
trs	trash collector		
ts	tree surgeon		
tse	temporary services executive		
tso	truck stop operator		
tss	talent scout/salesman		
tvd	travel director		
tvp	television producer		
tvwp	television writer, producer		
txc	tax consultant		
txs	textile salesman		
u	unemployed		
uad	college/university administrator (type)		
uc	university chancellor (Stephens Point)		
ucb	former university chancellor/businessman		
ucd	used car dealer		
uno	undercover narcotics officer		
up	university president		
ur	university regent		

1977 Gubernatorial Elections

Political Notes and Explanations

Sources for Expenditure Data

New Jersey: Election Law Enforcement Commission

Virginia: Richard W. Hall-Sizemore, "Money in Politics: Financing the 1977 Statewide Elections in Virginia," Institute of Government, Newsletter 56:12 (August 1980), University of Virginia.

Sources for Election Results

Primaries:

New Jersey: CQ Weekly Report (June 11), 1144.

Virginia: CQ Weekly Report (June 18), 1252.

General Election:

CQ Weekly Report (November 12), 2417-18; Almanac of American Politics, 1980 540, 893.

1978 Gubernatorial Elections

Political Notes and Explanations

(a). From the PAR Survey, (1980), 6: all candidates in primaries.

(b). From CQ Weekly Report: total spent by general election candidates only.

(c). From the PAR Survey, (1980), 7: only those candidates who were in both the primary and the general election.

Sources of Expenditure Data

Arizona: Secretary of State

Maryland: State Board of Elections

Michigan: Secretary of State (1986)

Rhodes Cook and Stacy West, "1978 Gubernatorial Contests: Incumbents, Winners Hold Money Advantage," CQ Weekly Report (August 25, 1979), 1755-56. (Collected only the expenditures of the candidates who were in the general election. Unfortunately, CQ disposed of these data years ago).

PAR Analysis, The Great Louisiana Campaign Spendathon (Baton Rouge: Public Affairs Research Council, March 1980). (Collected only the total expenditures for the primaries, and the total expenditures of the candidates in the general election). Unfortunately, PAR disposed of these data years ago).

Sources of Election Results

Primaries:

Alabama: CQ Weekly Report (September 9), (September 30), 2680
 Alaska: CQ Weekly Report (August 26), 2266.
 Arizona: CQ Weekly Report (September 16), 2476.
 Arkansas: CQ Weekly Report (June 3), 1382.
 California: CQ Weekly Report (June 10), 1442.
 Colorado: CQ Weekly Report (September 16), 2474.
 Connecticut: CQ Weekly Report (September 16), 2478.
 Florida: CQ Weekly Report (September 16), 2471, (October 7), 2789
 Georgia: CQ Weekly Report (August 12), 2115.
 Hawaii: CQ Weekly Report (October 14), 2978.
 Idaho: CQ Weekly Report (August 12), 2116.
 Illinois: CQ Weekly Report (March 25), 750.
 Iowa: CQ Weekly Report (June 10), 1453.
 Kansas: CQ Weekly Report (August 5), 2033.
 Maine: CQ Weekly Report (June 17), 1564.
 Maryland: CQ Weekly Report (September 9), 2468.
 Massachusetts: CQ Weekly Report (September 23), 2569-70.
 Michigan: CQ Weekly Report (August 12), 2112.
 Minnesota: CQ Weekly Report (July 8), 1738, (September 16), 2470
 Nebraska: CQ Weekly Report (May 13), 1195.
 Nevada: CQ Weekly Report (September 16), 2479.
 New Hampshire: CQ Weekly Report (September 16), 2476.
 New Mexico: CQ Weekly Report (June 10), 1459.
 New York: CQ Weekly Report (September 16), 2464.
 Ohio: CQ Weekly Report (June 10), 1448.
 Oklahoma: CQ Weekly Report (August 26), 2265.
 Oregon: CQ Weekly Report (May 27), 1372.
 Pennsylvania: CQ Weekly Report (May 20), 1226-27.
 Rhode Island: CQ Weekly Report (September 16), 2478.
 South Carolina: CQ Weekly Report (June 17), 1565, (July 1), 1669
 South Dakota: CQ Weekly Report (June 10), 1458.
 Tennessee: CQ Weekly Report (August 5), 2089.
 Texas: CQ Weekly Report (May 13), 1192.
 Vermont: CQ Weekly Report (September 16), 2479.
 Wisconsin: CQ Weekly Report (September 16), 2473.
 Wyoming: CQ Weekly Report (September 16), 2477.

General Election:

CQ Weekly Report (November 11), 3283-91.
 Michael Barone, et. al., *The Almanac of American Politics*, 1980: 6, 23, 29, 42, 57, 138, 151, 174, 203, 223, 231, 239, 306, 321, 369, 376, 395, 421, 461, 519, 528, 534, 569, 579, 677, 718, 732, 745, 788, 795, 810, 818, 837, 887, 943, 962.

1979 Gubernatorial Elections

Political Notes and Explanations

Expenditures	% Votes Race Amount	PR	GE
Luther Devine Knox (D)			**
Ken Lewis (D)		**	
Greg Nelson (NP)		**	

** These three candidates combined spent \$5,435.

(no key for abbreviations)

1980 Gubernatorial ElectionsPolitical Notes and Explanations

`Pete' DuPont (R)i #

Scott Matheson (D)i #

Robert Wright (R)fsc #

- nominated by convention

EF - exemption filed to reporting requirements as campaign cost less than \$500 and no single contributor gave more than \$50.

Sources of Expenditure Data

Arkansas: Secretary of State

Delaware: State Election Commissioner

Indiana: State Election Board

Missouri: Secretary of State

Montana: Commissioner of Political Practices

New Hampshire: Secretary of State

North Carolina: ?? by phone somewhere

North Dakota: Estimates from Link and Olson's campaign manager

Rhode Island: Board of Elections

Utah: State Auditor

Vermont: Secretary of State

Washington: State Public Disclosure Commission

West Virginia: Newspaper coverage of the campaign (Washington Post 11/9/80 and The Daily Mail 12/5/81)

Sources of Election Results

Primaries:

Arkansas: CQ Weekly Report (May 31), 1473.
Delaware: CQ Weekly Report (September 13), 2680.
Indiana: CQ Weekly Report (May 10), 1255.
Missouri: CQ Weekly Report (August 9), 2324.
Montana: CQ Weekly Report (June 7), 1555.
New Hampshire: CQ Weekly Report (September 13), 2681-82.
North Carolina: CQ Weekly Report (May 10), 1259.
North Dakota: CQ Weekly Report (September 6), 2657.
Rhode Island: CQ Weekly Report (September 13), 2694.
Utah: CQ Weekly Report (September 13), 2689.
Vermont: CQ Weekly Report (September 13), 2692.
Washington: CQ Weekly Report (September 20), 2772.
West Virginia: CQ Weekly Report (June 7), 1557.

General Election:

CQ Weekly Report (November 8), 3338-45; Almanac of American Politics, 1982, 53, 202, 348, 612, 640, 670, 819, 846, 994, 1110, 1117, 1148, 1169. 6

1981 Gubernatorial Elections: Political Notes and Explanations

Charles Robb #

J. Marshall Coleman #

= nominated by convention

Sources of Expenditure Data

New Jersey: Election Law Enforcement Commission

Virginia: Larry Sabato, University of Virginia

Sources of Election Results

Conventions:

New Jersey: CQ Weekly Report (June 6), 1001.

Virginia: CQ Weekly Report (June 13), 1051.

General Elections:

CQ Weekly Report (November 7), 2170-1; Almanac of American Politics, 1984, 729, 1209.

1982 Gubernatorial Elections

Political Notes and Explanations

State totals for the following states were updated in 1/2004: AR, FL, HI, MA, MN, NM, OR, PA, TN, WI and the 36-state total. In addition, CPV was updated for FL and WI.)

> - undefined symbol

* - withdrew from race but name still on ballot

wd - withdrew from race

- died during campaign

(e) - estimate

RW - reporting waiver

Source of Expenditure Data

Alabama: Elections Division, Secretary of State

Alaska: Alaska Public Offices Commission

Arizona: Secretary of State Arkansas: Elections Services, Secretary of State

California: Fair Political Practices Commission

Colorado: Secretary of State

Connecticut: Secretary of State

Florida: Division of Elections, Department of State

Georgia: Division of Elections, State Department

Hawaii: Campaign Spending Commission

Idaho: Secretary of State

Illinois: Staff of Illinois Issues

Iowa: Campaign Finance Disclosure Division

Kansas: Secretary of State

Maine: Kenneth Palmer, Dept. of Political Science, University of Maine

Maryland: Board of Elections

Massachusetts: Office of Campaign and Political Finance

Michigan: Council of State Governments; Secretary of State (1986)

Minnesota: Ethical Practices Board

Nebraska: Disclosure Commission

Nevada: Secretary of State

New Hampshire: Secretary of State

New Mexico: Secretary of State

New York: Board of Elections

Ohio: Secretary of State

Oklahoma: Election Board and David Morgan, DPS, Univ. of Oklahoma

Oregon: Elections Division

Pennsylvania: Bureau of Elections

Rhode Island: Board of Elections

South Carolina: Ethics Commission

South Dakota: Secretary of State

Tennessee: State Library and Archives

Texas: Secretary of State

Vermont: Secretary of State

Wisconsin: Elections Board

Wyoming: Secretary of State

Source of Election Data

Primaries

Alabama: CQ Weekly Report (September 11), 2259.
 Alaska: CQ Weekly Report (August 28), 2155, (September 4), 2218
 Arizona: CQ Weekly Report (September 11), 2261.
 Arkansas: CQ Weekly Report (May 29), 1294.
 California: CQ Weekly Report (June 12), 1417-18.
 Colorado: CQ Weekly Report (September 18), 2334.
 Connecticut: CQ Weekly Report (July 24), 1787, (September 11), 2262.
 Florida: CQ Weekly Report (September 11), 2257.
 Georgia: CQ Weekly Report (August 14), 1992, (September 4), 2217.
 Hawaii: CQ Weekly Report (September 25), 2407.
 Idaho: CQ Weekly Report (May 29), 1295.
 Illinois: CQ Weekly Report (March 20), 615.
 Iowa: CQ Weekly Report (June 12), 1433.
 Kansas: CQ Weekly Report (August 7), 1912.
 Maine: CQ Weekly Report (June 12), 1430.
 Maryland: CQ Weekly Report (September 18), 2328.
 Massachusetts: CQ Weekly Reports (September 18), 2322. Michigan: CQ Weekly Report (August 14), 1990.
 Minnesota: CQ Weekly Report (September 18), 2324.
 Nebraska: CQ Weekly Report (May 15), 1129.
 Nevada: CQ Weekly Report (September 18), 2320.
 New Hampshire: CQ Weekly Report (September 18), 2333.
 New Mexico: CQ Weekly Report (June 5), 1363.
 New York: CQ Weekly Report (September 25), 2406.
 Pennsylvania: CQ Weekly Report (May 22), 1201.
 Ohio: CQ Weekly Report (June 12), 1423.
 Oklahoma: CQ Weekly Report (August 28), 2154.
 Oregon: CQ Weekly Report (May 22), 1205.
 Rhode Island: CQ Weekly Report (September 18), 2336.
 South Carolina: CQ Weekly Report (June 12), 1428.
 South Dakota: CQ Weekly Report (June 5), 1365.
 Tennessee: CQ Weekly Report (August 7), 1931
 Texas: CQ Weekly Report (May 8), 1048.
 Vermont: CQ Weekly Report (September 18), 2331.
 Wisconsin: CQ Weekly Report (September 18), 2326.
 Wyoming: CQ Weekly Report (September 18), 2335.

General election: CQ Weekly Report (November 6), 2817-25; Almanac of American Politics, 1980, 7, 35, 47, 69, 92, 215, 237, 276, 330, 365, 388, 482, 504, 576, 587, 616, 657, 709, 796, 811, 822, 877, 898, 1039, 1095, 1119, 1142, 1204, 1218, 1241, 1251, 1282, 1368, 1455, 1485.

Footnotes

□The Wisconsin Taxpayers Alliance reported in their May 23, 1984 (#15) issue of "Your Wisconsin Government" the overall data on campaign spending in the 1982 gubernatorial elections. Their sources for these data were: Beyle, "The Cost of Becoming Governor," State Government 56:2 (1983) and the Public Affairs Research Council of Louisiana.

□Alaska: "Gubernatorial and Lt. Gubernatorial candidates run separately in the Primary but with joint accounts in the General election. Hence the \$5,278,640 total does not include what the two Lt. Governor candidates, who ran in the General, spent in the Primary. The \$5,667,770 total does include this. The \$6,119,881 total included the unsuccessful Lt. Governor candidates who were eliminated by the primary." Greg Granquist, Research Analyst, Alaska Public Offices Commission, March 17, 1983.

□These figures differ from the originally reported figures based on data included in the report on the 1986 gubernatorial race in Michigan from the Bureau of Elections of the Department of State.

□The Wisconsin Alliance report indicated a figure of \$2,782,481

□The Wisconsin Alliance report indicated a figure of \$2,325,199

1983 Gubernatorial Elections

In Kentucky, the overall totals are greater than the individual candidates' reports. Individual figures are from a Registry of Election Finance printed report; the total figures are from an Executive Director of the Registry letter summarizing the overall receipts, disbursements, bank balances and debts for the primary and general election. In Louisiana, since Edwards won the primary with over 50 percent of the vote, there was no need for a runoff.

Sources for Expenditure Data

Kentucky: Registry of Election Finance

Louisiana: Public Affairs Research Council, Baton Rouge

Mississippi: Secretary of State

Sources for Election Results

Primaries:

Kentucky: CQ Weekly Report (May 28), 1095

Louisiana: CQ Weekly Report (October 29), 2254

Mississippi: CQ Weekly Report (August 6), 1641, (August 27), 1755

General election:

CQ Weekly Report (November 12), 2370; Almanac of American Politics, 1986, 523, 550, 736.

1984 Gubernatorial Elections

Political Notes and Explanations

(DE, IN, MO, and RI totals were updated 1/2004)

- nominated by convention

* - dropped bid between convention and primary after losing in convention

(a)- expenditure figures are estimates by candidates or their campaign directors, no reporting requirements

(b)- expenditure figures are estimates by University of West Virginia political scientist Pat Hagan.

Sources

Primaries:

Arkansas: CQ Weekly Report (June 2), 1320.

Delaware: CQ Weekly Report (September 15), 2273.

Indiana: CQ Weekly Report (May 12), 1119.

Missouri: CQ Weekly Report (August 11), 1992.

Montana: CQ Weekly Report (June 9), 1385.

New Hampshire: CQ Weekly Report (September 15), 2272.

North Carolina: CQ Weekly Report (May 12), 1117-8; (June 9), 1385.

North Dakota: CQ Weekly Report (June 2), 1322.

Rhode Island: CQ Weekly Report (September 15), 2273.

Utah: CQ Weekly Report (August 25), 2129.

Vermont: CQ Weekly Report (September 15), 2273.

Washington: CQ Weekly Report (September 22), 2329.

West Virginia: CQ Weekly Report (June 9), 1382.

General Election:

CQ Weekly Report (November 10), 2922-2930; Almanac of American Politics, 1986, 69, 260, 448, 757, 786, 822, 995, 1027, 1204, 1354, 1368, 1409, 1437.

Footnotes

1985 Gubernatorial Elections

Political Notes and Explanations

Gerald Baliles (D) ag	#	
Wyatt B. Durrette (R) fsr	#	
Richard W. Davis (D) lg		*
Stan Parris (R) cn	*	

-- Nominated by convention.

* -- Withdrew from race between delegate selection process and party convention.

1986 Gubernatorial Elections

Political Notes and Explanations

< - > undefined (less than number in brackets)

- nomination by state party committee

wd - withdrew from primary race

Sources for Expenditure Data

Alabama: Secretary of State

Alaska: Alaska Public Offices Commission

Arizona: Secretary of State

Arkansas: Secretary of State California: California Fair Political Practices Commission

Colorado: Department of State, Elections

Connecticut: Secretary of State, Campaign Finance Unit

Florida: Secretary of State, Division of Elections

Georgia: Secretary of State

Hawaii: Campaign Spending Commission

Idaho: Secretary of State

Illinois: State Board of Elections

Iowa: Campaign Finance Disclosure Commission

Kansas: Secretary of State

Maine: Commission on Governmental Ethics and Election Practices

Maryland: State Administrative Board of Election Laws

Massachusetts: Office of Campaign and Political Finance

Michigan: Department of State, Bureau of Elections

Minnesota: Ethical Practices Board

Nebraska: Accountability and Disclosure Commission

Nevada: Secretary of State

New Hampshire: Secretary of State

New Mexico: Bill Feather, AP Bureau Chief for New Mexico

New York: Board of Elections

Ohio: Secretary of State

Oklahoma: Ethics Commission and Thomas Clapper, OK State Senate staff

Oregon: Secretary of State, Elections Division

Pennsylvania: Department of State

Rhode Island: Board of Elections

South Carolina: State Ethics Commission

South Dakota: Secretary of State, Elections

Tennessee: Department of State, Elections

Texas: Secretary of State, Disclosure Filings Section

Vermont: Secretary of State

Wisconsin: Elections Board

Wyoming: Secretary of State, Elections Division

Sources for Election Results

Primaries:

Alabama: CQ Weekly Report (June 7), 1289

Alaska: CQ Weekly Report (August 30), 2035
 Arizona: CQ Weekly Report (September 13), 2160
 Arkansas: CQ Weekly Report (May 31), 1243
 California: CQ Weekly Report (June 7), 1280
 Colorado: CQ Weekly Report (August 16), 1902
 Connecticut: CQ Weekly Report (September 13), 2161
 Florida: CQ Weekly Report (September 6), 2107; (October 4), 2390
 Georgia: CQ Weekly Report (August 16), 1899
 Hawaii: CQ Weekly Report (September 27), 2302
 Idaho: CQ Weekly Report (May 31), 1244
 Illinois: CQ Weekly Report (March 22), 661
 Iowa: CQ Weekly Report (June 7), 1287
 Kansas: CQ Weekly Report (August 9), 1814
 Maine: CQ Weekly Report (June 14), 1346
 Maryland: CQ Weekly Report (September 13), 2157
 Massachusetts: CQ Weekly Report (September 20), 2226
 Michigan: CQ Weekly Report (August 9), 1809
 Minnesota: CQ Weekly Report (September 13), 2164
 Nebraska: CQ Weekly Report (May 17), 1123
 Nevada: CQ Weekly Report (September 6), 2109
 New Hampshire: CQ Weekly Report (September 13), 2163
 New Mexico: CQ Weekly Report (June 7), 1293
 New York: CQ Weekly Report (September 13), 2154
 Ohio: CQ Weekly Report (May 10), 1049
 Oklahoma: CQ Weekly Report (August 30), 2052
 Oregon: CQ Weekly Report (May 24), 1200
 Pennsylvania: CQ Weekly Report (May 24), 1197
 Rhode Island: CQ Weekly Report (September 13), 2153
 South Carolina: CQ Weekly Report (June 14), 1343
 South Dakota: CQ Weekly Report (June 7), 1285
 Tennessee: CQ Weekly Report (August 9), 1852
 Texas: CQ Weekly Report (May 10), 1052
 Vermont: Uncontested primaries
 Wisconsin: CQ Weekly Report (September 13), 2162
 Wyoming: CQ Weekly Report (August 23), 2017

General Election:

CQ Weekly Report (November 8), 2864-71; Almanac of American Politics, 1990, 7, 31, 40, 58, 82, 191, 212, 248, 295, 326, 335, 347, 431, 451, 519, 529, 556, 590, 637, 714, 726, 738, 785, 808, 933, 985, 1007, 1029, 1084, 1097, 1119, 1128, 1160, 1240, 1316, 1345.

Footnotes

Baxley was declared the Democratic Party candidate after the Party determined there were violations of voting laws in the second primary. Registered members of the Republican Party were allowed to cross over to vote in the Democratic Party Primary and under Alabama law they were not eligible to do so. (CQ Weekly Report, September 16, p. 1938).

1987 Gubernatorial Elections**Political Notes and Explanations**

mini- undefined

Sources for Expenditure Data

Kentucky: Registry of Election Finance

Louisiana: Public Affairs Research Council, "PAR Analysis: Statewide Elections, 1987," (January, 1988)

Mississippi: Secretary of State

Sources for Election Results

Primaries:

Kentucky: CQ Weekly Report (May 30), 1139.

Louisiana: CQ Weekly Report (October 31), 2687-89 and the Public Affairs Research Council.

Mississippi: CQ Weekly Report (August 8), 1808, (August 29), 2106

General election:

CQ Weekly Report, (November 7), 2734; Michael Barone and Grant Ujifusa, The Almanac of American Politics, 1990 (Washington: The National Journal), 469, 493, 661.

1988 Gubernatorial ElectionsPolitical Notes and Explanations

Total spending was updated for the following states 1/2004: DE, MO, NC, UT, and the 12-state total. Primary data and CPV were also updated for MO.

Utah candidates were selected in convention; hence there are no primary results.

Washington had a unique "jungle primary" in which candidates from both parties were listed on one ballot. (CQ Weekly Report, September 24, 1988, 2650).

RHODE ISLAND

Peter Van Daam (D)ehs	P \	10
One other candidate (D)	P / >	5,000 --

Symbols in Expenditures Amount column undefined.

(d) - died April 9 in airplane crash during primary campaign, name still on ballot (leading R candidate at the time)

- nominated by convention

Sources for Expenditure Data

Delaware: State Election Commissioner

Indiana: State Election Board

Missouri: Campaign Reporting Division, Secretary of State

Montana: Commissioner of Political Practices

New Hampshire: Secretary of State

North Carolina: Campaign Reporting Office, State Board of Elections

North Dakota: Theodore Pedeliski, Dept. of Pol. Sci., U. of No.Dakota

Rhode Island: Campaign Finance Section, State Board of Elections

Utah: Office of Lt. Governor

Vermont: State Archives, Secretary of State

Washington: Public Disclosure Division

West Virginia: Secretary of State

Sources for Election Results

Primaries:

Delaware: CQ Weekly Report (September 24), 2649.

Indiana: CQ Weekly Report (May 7), 1232.

Missouri: CQ Weekly Report (August 6), 2182.

Montana: CQ Weekly Report (June 11), 1592.

New Hampshire: CQ Weekly Report (September 17), 2598.

North Carolina: CQ Weekly Report (May 7), 1229.

North Dakota: CQ Weekly Report (September 24), 2649.

Rhode Island: CQ Weekly Report (September 24), 2649.

Utah: CQ Weekly Report (September 17), 2601, and Office of the
Lt. Governor

Vermont: CQ Weekly Report (September 17), 2597.

Washington: CQ Weekly Report (September 24), 2650.

West Virginia: CQ Weekly Report (May 14), 1326.

General election:

CQ Weekly Report (November 12), 3301-10), and Michael Barone and Grant Ujifusa, The Almanac of American Politics, 1990 (Washington: The National Journal).

1989 Gubernatorial ElectionsSources for Expenditure Data

New Jersey: New Jersey Election Law Enforcement Commission.

Virginia: Larry Sabato, University of Virginia.

Sources for Election Results

Primaries:

New Jersey: CQ Weekly Report (June 10), 1422-1423.

Virginia: CQ Weekly Report (June 17), 1499.

General election:

Michael Barone and Grant Ujifusa, *The Almanac of American Politics, 1994* (Washington, DC: The National Journal), 806, 1307.

1990 Gubernatorial Elections

Notes

(1/2004: Totals were updated for AR, GA, ID, NV, NH, NM, NY, OK, OR, TN, TX and VT, as well as for the 36 state total. In addition, the primary election figures were updated for GA and OR; and the primary, general, and total spending figures, as well as the CPV figures, were updated for ID and VT.)

¹Under Arizona law enacted after the problems attendant to the Evan Mecham governorship, a general election candidate for governor must have over 50% of the vote in order to win. If no candidate has over 50% there is a runoff between the top two candidates. The 1990 runoff was held in February of 1991. The total vote is that for the runoff election.

mini- not defined

- nominated by convention
 WD - withdrew from race
 ** - petition candidate
 % - pre 1990 expenditures
 <##>- less than (\$\$\$\$)

1991 Gubernatorial Elections

Political Notes and Explanations

(The figures for total spending and cost-per-vote in Louisiana, and the 3-state total spent, were updated 1/2004.)

RU - runoff
 T - total
 TV - total vote cast
 wd - withdrew from race three weeks before primary
 (#) - number of candidates in race

Sources for expenditure data

Kentucky: Registry of Election Finance (unaudited figures)
 Louisiana: Public Affairs Research Council of Louisiana
 Mississippi: Secretary of State

Sources for election results

Primaries:

Kentucky: CQ Weekly Report, June 1, 1991, 1458; The Political Report, October 5, 1991, 5-7.

Louisiana: CQ Weekly Report, October 26, 1991, 3145-46; November 23, 1991, 3477.

Mississippi: CQ Weekly Report, September 21, 1991, 2719; October 12, 1991, 2978.

General election:

Michael Barone and Grant Ujifusa, The Almanac of American Politics, 1994 551, 535, 712.

1992 Gubernatorial Elections

Notes

Total spending was updated for the following states 1/2004: UT, WV, and the 12-state total. Primary and general election data and CPV were also updated for UT.

A candidate is exempt from reporting requirements if he or she did not spend over \$1,000; did not receive over \$1,000; or, did not receive more than \$250 from one individual.

The state's reporting requirements are that only contributions over \$100 in any one year must be reported. Obviously, there were other monies raised that fell below that limit. There are no expenditure report requirements. So, this is the best estimate available for the cost of this campaign.

There is an all-party primary and the leading candidate of the major parties then compete in the general election.

Sources for Expenditure Data

Delaware: Commissioner of Elections

Indiana: State Election Board

Missouri: Missouri Ethics Commission

Montana: Commissioner of Political Practices

New Hampshire: Office of the Secretary of State

North Carolina: Campaign Reporting Office, State Board of Elections

North Dakota: Office of the Secretary of State

Rhode Island: Campaign Finance Division, Board of Elections

Utah: Office of the Governor (Lieutenant Governor)

Vermont: Division of Elections and Administration, Sec.of State

Washington: Public Disclosure Commission

West Virginia: Office of the Secretary of State

Sources for Election Results

Primaries:

Delaware: CQ Weekly Report, (September 19), 2856
Indiana: CQ Weekly Report, (May 9), 1280
Missouri: CQ Weekly Report, (August 8), 2391
Montana: CQ Weekly Report, (June 6), 1640
New Hampshire: CQ Weekly Report, (August 12), 2758
North Carolina: CQ Weekly Report, (May 9), 1277
North Dakota: CQ Weekly Report, (June 13), 1734
Rhode Island: CQ Weekly Report, (September 19), 2855
Utah: CQ Weekly Report, (September 12), 2740
Vermont: CQ Weekly Report, (September 12), 2743
Washington: CQ Weekly Report, (September 19), 2850
West Virginia: CQ Weekly Report, (May 16), 1374

General Election:

CQ Weekly Report (November 7), 3601-07; Almanac of American Politics, 1994, 263, 441, 731, 759, 794, 943, 977, 1134, 1284, 1298, 1337, 1366.

1993 Gubernatorial Elections

Political Notes and Explanations

(Total spending was updated for both states in 1/2004. The CPV was also updated for VA.)

- Nominated by convention

Sources for Expenditure Data

New Jersey: New Jersey Election Law Enforcement Commission.

Virginia: Larry Sabato, "The 1993 Statewide Elections: Virginia's Twelve Year Itch Returns," Department of Government and Foreign Affairs, University of Virginia, January 1994, paper; Robert Hols worth, Department of Political Science, Virginia Commonwealth University.

Sources for Election Results

Primaries:

New Jersey: CQ Weekly Report June 12, 1993, 1504; The Hotline June 9, 1993, 12.

Virginia: CQ Weekly Report June 12, 1993, 1504.

General Election:

USA Today (November 4), 4A-5A; CQ Weekly Report (November 6), 3065-8.

1994 Gubernatorial Elections

Political Notes and Explanations

(Data corrected 1/2004: Primary election spending for AL, CO, MA, and OK; General election spending for AL, CO, MA, NV, and OK; total election spending for AL, CO, MA, MI, NV, and OK; and CPV figures for AL, CO, and OK. A new footnote was added for the AK primary.)

* AK: The 1996 Almanac of American Politics indicates that AK had an "all party" primary. However, the 8/27/94 CQ report on the election had the Republicans grouped together and their percentages totaled 100%, and then all other candidates grouped together and their percentages totaled 100%.

- Nominated by convention

Sources for Expenditure Data

Alabama: Secretary of State

Alaska: Public Offices Commission

Arizona: Secretary of State

Arkansas: Elections Division, Secretary of State

California: Secretary of State

Colorado: Secretary of State

Connecticut: Secretary of State Florida: Department of State, Division of Elections

Georgia: Division of Elections, Department of State

Hawaii: Campaign Spending Commission

Idaho: Secretary of State

Illinois: Campaign Disclosure Division, Board of Elections

Iowa: Ethics and Campaign Disclosure Board

Kansas: Public Disclosure Commission

Maine: Commission on Governmental Ethics and Election Practices

Maryland: Administrative Board of Election Laws

Massachusetts: Office of Campaign and Political Finance

Michigan: Bureau of Elections, Department of State

Minnesota: Ethical Practices Board

Nebraska: Accountability and Disclosure Commission

Nevada: Secretary of State

New Hampshire: Secretary of State

New Mexico: Bureau of Elections, Secretary of State

New York: State Board of Elections

Ohio: Secretary of State

Oklahoma: Council on Campaign Compliance and Ethical Standards

Oregon: Secretary of State

Pennsylvania: Department of State

Rhode Island: Board of Elections

South Carolina: State Ethics Commission

South Dakota: Secretary of State

Tennessee: Registry of Election Finance

Texas: Ethics Commission

Vermont: Secretary of State
 Wisconsin: State Elections Board
 Wyoming: Secretary of State

Sources for Election Results

Primaries:

Alabama: CQ Weekly Report (June 11), 1551; (July 2), 1827
 Alaska: CQ Weekly Report (August 27), 2501
 Arizona: CQ Weekly Report (September 17), 2629
 Arkansas: CQ Weekly Report (May 28), 1415
 California: CQ Weekly Report (June 11), 1551
 Colorado: CQ Weekly Report (August 13), 2374
 Connecticut: CQ Weekly Report (September 17), 2629
 Florida: CQ Weekly Report (September 17), 2630
 Georgia: CQ Weekly Report (Junly 23), 2073
 Hawaii: CQ Weekly Report (September 24), 2727
 Idaho: CQ Weekly Report (May 28), 1415
 Illinois: CQ Weekly Report (March 19), 690
 Iowa: CQ Weekly Report (June 11), 1554
 Kansas: CQ Weekly Report (August 6), 2285
 Maine: CQ Weekly Report (June 18), 1651
 Maryland: CQ Weekly Report (September 17), 2632
 Massachusetts: CQ Weekly Report (September 24), 2727
 Michigan: CQ Weekly Report (August 6), 2285
 Minnesota: CQ Weekly Report (September 17), 2634
 Nebraska: CQ Weekly Report (May 14), 1250
 Nevada: CQ Weekly Report (September 10), 2547
 New Hampshire: CQ Weekly Report (September 17), 2635
 New Mexico: CQ Weekly Report (June 11), 1557
 New York: CQ Weekly Report (September 17), 2635
 Ohio: CQ Weekly Report (May 7), 1155
 Oklahoma: CQ Weekly Report (August 27), 2501; (Sept. 24), 2728
 Oregon: CQ Weekly Report (May 21), 1337
 Pennsylvania: CQ Weekly Report (May 14), 1250
 Rhode Island: CQ Weekly Report (September 17), 2638
 South Carolina: CQ Weekly Report (Aug.13), 2374; (Aug.27), 2502
 South Dakota: CQ Weekly Report (June 11), 1557
 Tennessee: CQ Weekly Report (August 13), 2375
 Texas: CQ Weekly Report (March 12), 629
 Vermont: CQ Weekly Report (September 17), 2638
 Wisconsin: CQ Weekly Report (September 17), 2639
 Wyoming: Cq Weekly Report (August 20), 2474
 General Election:

Gov candidates: CQ Weekly Report (October 22), 3062-3076.
 Returns: CQ Weekly Report (November 12), 3301-3308; (April 15, 1995), 1090-1097;
 Michael Barone and Grant Ujifusa, The Almanac of American Politics, 1996 (Washington:
 National Journal, 1995).

1995 Gubernatorial Elections

Political Notes and Explanations

(1/2004: A typographical error for MS total spending was corrected, as well as the resulting 3 state total.)

Kentucky: *This was the first year of public financing. If a candidate raised \$600,000 he or she could receive 2 for 1 matching funds (\$1,200,000) or \$1,800,000 to spend.

G - general election (runoff in Louisiana)

wd - withdrew from race before primary

dnf - did not file

(#) - number of candidates in race

Sources for Expenditure Data

Kentucky: Registry of Election Finance (unaudited figures)

Louisiana: Public Affairs Research Council of Louisiana

Mississippi: Elections Division, Secretary of State

Sources for Election Results

Primaries:

Kentucky: CQ Weekly Report, May 27, 1995, 1526; The Hotline 5/24/95, 12

Louisiana: CQ Weekly Report, October 28, 1995: 3321

Mississippi: CQ Weekly Report, August 12, 1995: 2457

General election: Michael Barone and Grant Ujifusa, The Almanac of American Politics, 1996. Kentucky and Mississippi: CQ Weekly Report November 11, 1995, 3474-3475; National Governors' Association, Governors' Bulletin, November 13, 1995, 4; Louisiana: Wall Street Journal, November 20, 1995.

1996 Gubernatorial Elections

Political Notes and Explanations

PC - pre-convention (eliminated in convention)

(#) - number of candidates in race

u - unopposed

EF - exemption filed to reporting requirement as campaign cost less than \$500, and no single contributor gave more than \$50.

Sources for Expenditure Data

Delaware: Commissioner of Elections
Indiana: State Election Board, Home Page Web Site:
<http://www.ai.org/seb/index.html> Campaign Finance
Missouri: Missouri Ethics Commission
Montana: Commissioner of Political Practices
New Hampshire: Office of the Secretary of State
North Carolina: Campaign Reporting Office, State Board of Elections
North Dakota: Carter Wood, Legislative/Research Director, Office of the Governor- best estimates as no reporting requirements
Utah: Office of the Governor (Lieutenant Governor)
Vermont: Division of Elections and Administration, Secretary of State's Office Washington: Public Disclosure Commission
West Virginia: Office of the Secretary of State

Sources for Election Results

Primaries:

Delaware: CQ Weekly Report, (September 14), 2628
Indiana: CQ Weekly Report, (May 11): 1327
Missouri: CQ Weekly Report, (August 10): 2273
Montana: CQ Weekly Report, (June 8): 1624
New Hampshire: CQ Weekly Report,(September 14), 2629
North Carolina: CQ Weekly Report,(May 11), 1328
North Dakota: no primary
Utah: CQ Weekly Report,(June 29), 1887
Vermont: CQ Weekly Report, (Sept. 14), 2632
Washington: CQ Weekly Report, (September 21), 2710
West Virginia: CQ Weekly Report,(May 18), 1412

General Election:

CQ Weekly Report, (November 9), 3251-3257; The Almanac of American Politics, 1998: 329; 527; 825; 856; 895; 1057; 1093; 1417; 1433; 1477; 1511

1997 Gubernatorial Elections

Political Notes and Explanations

Sources for Expenditure Data

New Jersey: New Jersey Election Law Enforcement Commission.
Virginia: Larry Sabato, "The 1997 Virginia Election for Governor," Department of Government and Foreign Affairs, university of Virginia, December 1997: 48

Sources for Election Results

Primaries:

New Jersey: CQ Weekly Report (June 7, 1997: 1330-31; The Hotline (June 1997).

Virginia: none

General election:

The Hotline (November 5, 1997) and Sabato: 10.

1998 Gubernatorial Elections

Political Notes and Explanations

Nominated by convention
 NA Not applicable
 NR No Report
 U unopposed
 Ik in kind contributions or expenditures included in total
 exempt exempt from filing under state law

Sources for Expenditure Data

AK: Secretary of State
 AL: Secretary of State
 AZ: Secretary of State
 AR: Secretary of State
 CA: Secretary of State
 CO: Secretary of State
 CT: Secretary of State
 FL: Division of Elections. Office of the Secretary of State
 GA: Elections Division, Office of the Secretary of State
 ID: Secretary of State
 IA: Ethics and Campaign Disclosure Board
 MD: State Administrative Board of Election Laws
 MA: Office of Campaign and Political Finance, State House, Boston, MA 02133
 MI: Bureau of Elections, Secretary of State
 MN: Minnesota Campaign Finance and Public Disclosure Board
 NE: Accountability and Disclosure Commission
 NV: Secretary of State
 NH: Secretary of State
 NM: Bureau of Elections, Office of the Secretary of State
 NY: State Board of Elections
 OH: Secretary of State
 OK: Secretary of State
 OR: Secretary of State
 RI: Board of Elections
 SC: State Ethics Commission
 SD: Secretary of State
 TN: Registry of Election Finance
 TX: Texas Ethics Commission

VT: Secretary of State
 WI: Elections Board
 WY: Secretary of State

Sources for Election Results

Primaries:

Alabama CQ Weekly, June 6, 1998: 1547
 Alaska CQ Weekly, September 5, 1998: 2357
 Arizona: CQ Weekly, September 12, 1998: 2432
 Arkansas CQ Weekly, May 23, 1998: 1416
 California CQ Weekly, June 6, 1998: 1548
 Colorado CQ Weekly, August 15, 1998: 2250
 Connecticut: CQ Weekly, September 19, 1998: 2516
 Florida CQ Weekly, September 5, 1998: 2359
 Georgia CQ Weekly, July 25, 1998: 2035; August 15, 1998: 2250
 Hawaii CQ Weekly, September 26, 1998: 2606
 Idaho CQ Weekly, May 30, 1998: 1472
 Illinois CQ Weekly, March 21, 1998: 768
 Iowa CQ Weekly, June 6, 1998: 1552
 Kansas CQ Weekly, August 8, 1998: 2194(
 Maine CQ Weekly, June 13, 1998: 1631
 Maryland: CQ Weekly, September 19, 1998: 2518
 Massachusetts: CQ Weekly, September 19, 1998: 2517
 Michigan CQ Weekly, August 8, 1998: 2195
 Minnesota CQ Weekly, September 19, 1998: 2520
 Nebraska CQ Weekly, May 16, 1998: 1330
 Nevada CQ Weekly, September 12, 1998: 2358-59
 New Hampshire CQ Weekly, September 12, 1998: 2433
 New Mexico CQ Weekly, June 6, 1998: 1544
 New York CQ Weekly, September 19, 1998: 2521-22
 Ohio CQ Weekly, May 9, 1998: 1251
 Oklahoma CQ Weekly, September 5, 1998: 2358
 Oregon CQ Weekly, May 23, 1998: 1419
 Pennsylvania CQ Weekly, May 23, 1998: 1417
 Rhode Island CQ Weekly, September 19, 1998: 2524
 South Carolina CQ Weekly, June 13, 1998: 1632
 South Dakota CQ Weekly, June 6, 1998: 1555
 Tennessee CQ Weekly, August 8, 1998: 2197
 Texas CQ Weekly, March 14, 1998: 689
 Vermont CQ Weekly, September 12, 1998: 2433
 Wisconsin CQ Weekly, September 12, 1998: 2434
 Wyoming CQ Weekly, August 22, 1998: 2299

General Election:

AZ: Secretary of State
 AR: Secretary of State
 CO: Secretary of State
 FL: Elections Division, Office of the Secretary of State

GA: Elections Division, Office of the Secretary of State
 ID: Secretary of State
 IA: Secretary of State
 MN: Minnesota Campaign Finance and Public Disclosure Board
 CQ Weekly, November 7, 1998: 3027-3335

1999 Gubernatorial Elections

Political Notes and Explanations

Notes for Kentucky:

(a). Governor Foster's expenditures cover four separate years - 1996-1999. The pre-1999 figures were converted into 1999\$ using the CPI-U Index with the 1982-84 base = 1.000. The 1999 CPI-U index was 1.666; 1998 = 1.639; 1997 = 1.613; 1996 = 1.541. The pre-1999 index values were divided by the 1999 CPI-U index figure so 1996 = .925 of the 1999\$; 1997 = .968; and 1998 = .984. To convert the actual pre-1999 dollars spent, those figures were divided by the converted CPI-U index figure for that year.

(b). This Mike Foster was a "ringer" who changed his name from Brian Keith Doyle and entered the race. He was a Republican when he filed but dropped out after only a few days. An unproven rumor was that he was put up to this by enemies of the governor.

Note for Mississippi:

Because no candidate received a majority of the votes in the General Election, MS law calls for the State House to decide the winner. On January 11, 2000, the House voted 86 to 36 in favor of Musgrove. The vote was mainly along partisan lines.

wi **withdrew**
 (#) number of candidates in race
 u unopposed
 wd withdrew

Sources for Expenditure Data

KY: Registry of Campaign Finance: www.state.ky.us/agencies/kref
 LA: State Ethics Commission: www.ethics.state.la.us/
 MS: Secretary of State

Sources for Election Results

Primaries:

KY: Campaign Insider (June 3, 1999): 8
 LA: The Politics 1 Report 9/23/99 and 10/24/99)
 MS: Secretary of State

General Election:

KY: Politics 1 Report (11/6/99); Secretary of State: www.state.ky.us/elecfil
 LA: won in primary

MS: The Politics 1 Report (11/6/99 and 1/12/00)

2000 Gubernatorial Elections

Political Notes and Explanations

NORTH DAKOTA [4] T 2,309,705

Under ND law, candidates do not report how much money spent. Rather, they report how much money they have raised from individuals or groups - but only those who had contributed more than \$200 in any of the three reporting periods [pre-primary, pre-general and end of year]. The amounts listed for candidates in the ND governor's race are what each candidate reported raising under the above guidelines.

[##] number of candidates in race
 C nominated by convention
 u unopposed

Sources

Primary Elections:

DE: Campaign Insider [9/14/00]
 IN IN Division of Elections
 MO MO Elections Division; The Politics1 Report [8/9/00]
 MT The Politics1 Report [6/8/00]
 NH Campaign Insider [9/14/00]
 NC NC State Board of Elections
 ND The Politics1 Report [4/5/00]
 UT The Politics1 Report [6/30/00]; Campaign Insider [6/29/00]: 6.
 VT Campaign Insider [9/14/00]
 WA WA Secretary of State [9/19/00]
 WV WV Secretary of State [5/9/00]

General Election:

DE Commissioner of Elections, Department of Elections
 IN Secretary of State, Elections Division
 MO Secretary of State
 MT Secretary of State
 NH Secretary of State
 NC State Board of Elections
 ND Secretary of State
 UT State Elections Office, Lt. Governor's Office
 VT Secretary of State
 WA Secretary of State
 WV Secretary of State

Campaign Finances:

DE Commissioner of Elections, Department of Elections
 IN Elections Division, Office of the Secretary of State
 MO Secretary of State
 MT Secretary of State
 NH Secretary of State
 NC State Board of Elections
 ND Secretary of State
 UT Elections Division, Office of the Lieutenant Governor
 VT Secretary of State
 WA Public Disclosure Commission
 WV Secretary of State

2001 Gubernatorial Elections**Political Notes and Explanations**

Jim McGreevey, D m (Woodbridge) (b)
 Bret Schundler, R m (Jersey City) (b)
 Bob Franks, R fcn (b)
 Constantine Rozzo, S ptr (a)
 Kari Sachs, SW mp (a)
 Jerry Coleman, G (a)
 Michael Koontz, C (a)
 Bill Schluter, I ssn-R (b)
 George Watson, Jr. FNJ (a)

*(a) - No detailed expenditure information reported, and expenditures total \$3,000 or less.

*(b) - Publicly-financed candidate.

(##) number of candidates in race
 ## nominated by convention
 U/N nominated unopposed, no primary

Sources for Expenditure Data

New Jersey: New Jersey Election Law Enforcement Commission.

Virginia: Larry Sabato, Center for Governmental Studies, Univ. of Virginia

Sources for Election Results

Primaries:

New Jersey: Campaign Insider [June 28, 2001]; NJ Attorney General's website

Virginia: Campaign Insider [June 7, 2001]; VA Board of Elections website

General election:
 New Jersey: Board of Elections
 Virginia: State Board of Elections

2002 Gubernatorial Elections

Political Notes and Explanations

MINNESOTA Total Votes: 2,252,473 are labeled 'unofficial'

Andrew Cuomo, D fuo (HUD Sec)	dropped out in primary
Jack Cheevers, D	dropped out in June pre-primary
John Thune, R	Did not run ¹

wd withdrew

Sources for Election Results

Primaries

The Rhodes Cook Letter, July 2002.; October 2002

AL	Secretary of State
AK	Lieutenant Governor
AZ	Secretary of State
AR	Secretary of State
CA	Secretary of State
CO	Secretary of State
CT	Secretary of State
FL	Secretary of State
GA	Secretary of State
HI	Office of Lt. Governor
ID	Secretary of State
IL	Board of Elections
IA	Secretary of State
KS	Board of Elections
ME	Secretary of State
MD	Board of Elections
MA	Secretary of the Commonwealth
MI	Secretary of State
MN	Secretary of State
NE	Secretary of State

¹ Thune set up a Gubernatorial Exploratory Committee but then did not run.

NV Secretary of State
 NH Secretary of State
 NM Secretary of State
 NY Board of Elections
 OH Secretary of State
 OK State Elections Board
 OR Secretary of State
 PA Department of State
 RI Board of Elections
 SC Elections Commission
 SD Board of Elections
 TN Secretary of State
 TX Secretary of State
 VT Elections Board, Secretary of State
 WI Elections Board
 WY Secretary of State

Sources for Expenditure Data

AL Secretary of State
 AK Public Offices Commission
 AR Secretary of State
 CA Political Reform Division, Department of State
 CO Elections Division, Department of State
 CT Secretary of State
 FL Department of State
 GA Secretary of State
 HI Campaign Spending Commission
 ID Elections Division, Secretary of State
 IL Campaign Disclosure Commission, Board of Elections
 IA Ethics and Campaign Disclosure Board
 KS Governmental Ethics Commission
 ME Commission on Governmental Ethics and Election Practices
 MD Board of Elections
 MA Office of Campaign and Political Finance
 MI Bureau of Elections, Department of State
 MN Campaign Finance and Public Disclosure Board
 NE Accountability and Disclosure Commission
 NV Elections Division, Office of the Secretary of State
 NH Elections Division, Office of the Secretary of State
 NM Bureau of Elections, Office of the Secretary of State
 NY State Board of Elections
 OH Secretary of State
 OK Ethics Commission
 OR Elections Division, Department of State
 PA Bureau of Elections, Department of State
 RI Board of Elections
 SC State Ethics Commission
 SD State Department

TN Registry of Election Finance
 TX State Ethics Commission
 VT Secretary of State
 WI State Elections Board
 WY Secretary of State

2003 Gubernatorial Elections

Political Notes and Explanations

** Note that this year we changed the abbreviation for lawyer from "l" (a lower-case L) to "law," which is easier to identify regardless of font or capitalization. **

#1:

Recall: Should Gray Davis be recalled?	Yes	4,972,524	55.4
(Total TV spending: 8,978,545)	No	4,006,021	44.6

#2: If Davis is recalled, who should replace him?
 (Total TV spending: 8,348,021)

wd withdrew
 (#) number of candidates in race
 u unopposed

Sources for Expenditure Data

KY: Registry of Campaign Finance: www.state.ky.us/agencies/kref
 LA: State Ethics Commission: www.ethics.state.la.us/
 MS: Secretary of State

Sources for Election Results

Primaries:

KY: KY Board of Elections Web page - 7/2/03 - official
 LA: LA Secretary of State Web page - 10/15/03 - official
 MS: Jackson Clarion-Ledger website - unofficial

General Election:

CA: CA State Election Division, (October 11, 2003).
 KY: KY Board of Elections Web page
 LA: LA Secretary of State Web page
 MS: MS Secretary of State Web page

2004 Gubernatorial Elections

Political Notes and Explanations

Missouri:

1. Under Missouri law, a candidate can file a Statement of Exemption that allows the candidate to be exempt from filing the exact amounts of money that is raised and spent in the campaign. The rule is as follows: The candidate does not intend to either receive contributions or make expenditures in the aggregate of more than \$500, or receive contributions from any single contributor, other than the candidate, that aggregate more than \$300 and that the total of all contributions received or expenditures made by the candidate and all committees or any other person with the candidate's knowledge and consent in support of the candidacy will not exceed \$500.

Utah:

1. Matheson is the son of former Utah Governor Scott Matheson-D, 1977-1985.
2. Huntsman served under Presidents Ronald Reagan (White House staff assistant), GHW Bush (Deputy Assistant Secretary of Commerce and Ambassador to Singapore), and GW Bush (US Trade Ambassador).
3. Incumbent Governor Olene Walker lost her bid for election to office in her own right when she came in fourth in the pre-primary Republican Convention. Only the top two candidates were allowed on the primary ballot. Walker was sworn in as chief executive in November 2003, when Governor Mike Leavitt (who had already announced he would not run for reelection) became EPA director under President Bush. She announced that she would run for the four-year term in March 2004, well after other Republicans had started campaigning.

West Virginia:

1. Monty Warner was also the brother of the WV State GOP Chairman.
2. Phillip "Icky" Frye's then-wife had an affair with then-Governor Bob Wise that Wise acknowledged in 2003, derailing his political career. (He withdrew from the race three months after the affair was discovered.) Frye pledged to remind voters of the affair, even by running for governor.

Sources for Election data

DE	Delaware Department of Elections
IN	Indiana Secretary of State
MO	Missouri Secretary of State
MT	Montana Secretary of State
NH	New Hampshire Secretary of State, Elections Division
NC	North Carolina State Board of Elections
ND	North Dakota Secretary of State
UT	Utah Lieutenant Governor's Office, State Elections Division
VT	Vermont Secretary of State
WA	Washington Secretary of State
WV	West Virginia Secretary of State

Sources for Expenditure Data

DE	Delaware Election Commission
IN	Indiana Secretary of State
MO	Missouri Ethics Commission
MT	Montana Political Practices Commission
NH	New Hampshire Secretary of State
NC	North Carolina Board of Elections
ND	North Dakota Secretary of State
UT	Utah Lieutenant Governor
VT	Vermont Secretary of State
WA	Washington Public Disclosure Commission
WV	West Virginia Secretary of State

2005 Gubernatorial ElectionsPolitical Notes and ExplanationsNew Jersey:

- (a) No detailed expenditure information reported, and the candidate pledged to spend \$3,500 or less in the campaign.
- (b) Schundler was a publicly funded candidate - \$1,930,199.04 of the \$3,743,164.53 expenditures were from public funds (70.4%).
- (c) Murphy was a publicly financed candidate - \$1,005,453.12 of the \$1,542,475.84 expenditures were from public funds (65.2%).
- (d) Loney was a publicly financed candidate - \$943,583.64 of the \$1,124,246.31 expenditures were from public funds (83.9%).
- (e) Schroeder was a publicly financed candidate - \$1,371,872.10 of the \$1,955,176.23 expenditures were from public funds (70.2%).
- (f) Di Gaetano was a publicly funded candidate - \$720,540.00 of the \$1,240,608.10 expenditures were from public funds (58.1%).
- (g) Caliguire was a publicly financed candidate - \$517,030.00 of the \$836,231.63 expenditures were from public funds (61.8%).
- (h) Castillo was a publicly financed candidate - \$36,228.50 of the \$95,054.86 expenditures were from public funds (38.1%). (received \$431,850.00 in public funds!)

Sources for Election data

NJ	NJ Division of Elections in the Attorney General's Office
VA	VA State Board of Elections

Sources for Expenditure Data

NJ	NJ Election Law Enforcement Commission
VA	Virginia Public Access Project

2006 Gubernatorial Elections

Political Notes and Explanations

Alaska:

Candidates in the Democratic primary included those who were American Independent, Libertarian, and Green parties.

California

Accepting limits means that the candidate agrees to neither raise nor spend more than \$1,000.

New Mexico

Dendahl was appointed the party's candidate after Dameron dropped out of the campaign.

Primary Schedule

MARCH

7th - TX

21st - IL

APRIL

11th - TX runoff

MAY

2nd - OH

9th - NE

16th - OR PA

23rd - AR ID

JUNE

6th - AL CA IA NM SD

13th - AR runoff ME SC

27th - AL runoff SC runoff

JULY

18th - GA

25th - OK

AUGUST

1st - KS

3rd - TN

8th - CO CT MI

15th - NV

22nd - AK WY

SEPTEMBER

5th - FL

12th - AZ MD MN NH NY RI VT WI

19th - MA23rd - HISources for Election Data

State	<u>Voting Data</u>	<u>Expenditure Data</u>
AL	Sec. of State	Sec of State
AK	Lt Gov – Election Div	Public Offices Commission
AZ	Sec. of State, Elections	
AR	Sec. of State, Elections	Sec. of State, Campaign Finance
CA	Sec. of State	Campaign Finances, Ethics and Lobbyists
CO	Sec. of State	Sec. of State, Campaign Finances
CT	Sec. of State	Sec. of State
FL	Dept of State	State Ethics Commission -2006 new
HI	Office of Elections	Political Campaign Spending Records
ID	Sec. of State, Elections Division	Sec. of State, Elections Division
IL	Board of Elections	Board of Elections, Campaign Disclosure
IA	Sec. of State	Ethics & Campaign Disclosure Board
KS	Sec. of State	Sec. of State, Campaign Finances
ME	Sec. of State	Commission on Govt. Ethics & Elections
MD	State Board of Elections	State Board of Elections
MA	Sec. of State	MA Office of Campaign & Political Finance
MI	Sec. of State	Bureau of Elections, Dept. of State
MN	Sec. of State	Campaign Finance & Public Disclosure Bd.
NE	Sec. of State	Accountability & Disclosure Commission
NV	Sec. of State, Elections Division	Sec. of State, Elections Division
NH	Sec. of State, Elections Division	Sec. of State, Elections Division
NM	Sec. of State, Bureau of Elections	Public Regulatory Commission
NY	Board of Elections	Board of Elections, Campaign Finance
OH	Sec. of State	Sec. of State, Campaign Finance
OK	State Elections Board	Ethics Commission
OR	Sec. of State, Elections Division	Sec. of State, Campaign Finance
PA	Sec. of State	Dept. of State, Campaign Finance
RI	Sec. of State, Elections Division	Sec. of State, Elections Division
SC	Election Commission, El. Division	State Ethics Commission
SD	Sec. of State, Bd. Of Elections	Sec. of State, Board of Elections
TN	Dept. of State, Elections Division Under Legislature	Dept. of State, Registry of Election Finance Under Legislature, or last category of units
TX	Sec. of State	State Ethics Commission
VT	Sec. of State	Sec. of State
WI	State Elections Board	State Elections Board
WY	Sec. of State	Sec. of State

2007-2010 Gubernatorial Elections

Unfortunately, separate “political notes and explanations” are not available for the 2006 through 2010 elections. In some cases, there are notes in the Excel documents for each election year. We no longer have the separate listings of the occupations abbreviations, so in some cases, these may be unclear. It is likely, but not certain, that the abbreviations match those in the first part of this codebook.

Though sources for these elections are not listed individually by state, with rare exception the data sources are the relevant offices in each state (e.g., secretary of state, elections office).

2011 Gubernatorial Elections, and moving forward...

Beginning with the 2011 election we did not collect separate notes files. Information on data sources is included in the Excel tables.

In 2011, we also moved to a format where each state’s data is on a separate sheet in the Excel file. We provide more information on each election on each sheet. Though this means that researchers performing statistical analysis will need to convert the data to a single sheet before cleaning the data, we believe this is an easier way to keep track of all the information.

Finally, in 2011 we stopped using abbreviations for occupations and political parties, so there are no lists for those in this codebook.